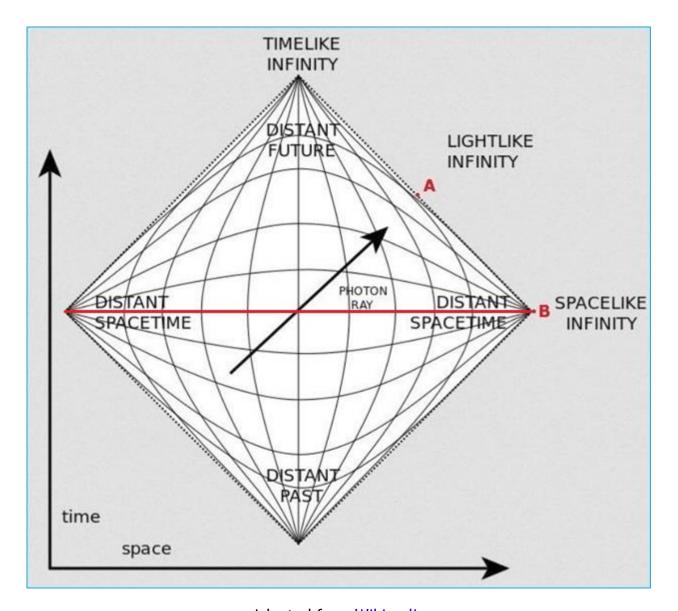
Penrose-Norris Diagram



Adapted from Wikipedia

"Penrose diagram of an infinite Minkowski universe. The diagonal boundary lines of a Penrose diagram correspond to the "infinity" where light rays must (Sic! - D.C.) end."

To quote from Wikipedia, the Penrose diagram "introduces a system of representing distant spacetime by shrinking or "crunching" distances that are further away. Straight lines of constant time and straight lines of constant space ordinates therefore become hyperbolas, which appear (Sic! - D.C.) to converge at points in the corners (not at A - D.C.) of the diagram. These points represent "conformal infinity" for space and time."

This is not a joke — check out Penrose_omega_zero.jpg.

In the drawing above, I marked null infinity (Scri₊) with A and spacelike infinity (Spi)

with B, to help you define null-and-spacelike infinity (Scri U Spi viz. Trautman-Bondi mass & ADM mass) exactly at A=B: "Essentially nothing is known" (Bob Geroch). True, because Scri and Spi are apples and oranges — there is no room whatsoever for any dynamics (Bob Geroch) along spacelike directions. The entire universe is already fixed en bloc and the horizontal red line above shows the "trajectory" of some transcendent tachyon, which will be absolutely everywhere in no time, that is, at absolute rest.

How about the first *direct* observation of vacuum spacetime, dubbed GW150914? You have to install GW "mirrors" exactly at A≡B (p. 3 in Schutz.pdf), to confirm Penrose's conformal recipe and BMS group B (Hermann Bondi et al., Paper VII). They were validated empirically by Prof. Dr. rer. nat. Chuck Norris (announcement below).



Chuck Norris' idea was to jump into the so-called "unphysical manifold M" suggested by Roger Penrose, reach the very "edge" of spacetime ($\Omega = 0$), and safely come back, contrary to the *insoluble* Thomson's lamp paradox. Is this mathematically possible?

Yes it is possible, but iff the "unphysical manifold M" actually belongs to the *entire* pub in the example below, including the red "edges" ($\Omega = 0$) of the two pint beer:

An infinite (*actual* infinity) crowd of mathematicians enters a pub. The first one orders a pint, the second one a half pint, the third one a quarter pint... "I understand", says the bartender — and pours two pints.



Under this crucial condition, Penrose-Norris will <u>not</u> be approaching asymptotically the red "edges" ($\Omega=0$) of the [two pint beer] "as closely as desired" (Adolf Fraenkel), but will *actually* hit them and **stop** (Sic!) *exactly* at the [GW "mirrors"] at $\Omega=0$ — twice. Needless to say, the *entire* pub, including the two edges ($\Omega=0$) of the [two pint beer], cannot be conformally equivalent to the [beer], and therefore Penrose's recipe for reaching infinity is manifestly false. Besides, keep in mind that the beer is 95% "dark".

Alternatively, check out holon.pdf and CEN.pdf and the references therein. The 'two pint beer' above is endowed with *dual* mode of spacetime, global and local. The *global* mode defines the **inertia** of the two pint beer (Fig. 2, p. 4 in holon.pdf) *en bloc* (Sic!). It is *quietly* (A2 in Slide 19) residing within the *entire* "pub" above (Fig. 4 in CEN.pdf). It is intrinsically **nonlocal** and cannot be detected — the physical bodies are made by asymptotic "beer" approaching the "edges" of spacetime *asymptotically*, as closely as desired, and we can <u>only</u> detect local finite *physicalized* 4D "jackets" (p. 3 in CEN.pdf) cast in the *local* mode of spacetime, with positive mass only (Eq. 1, p. 4 in CEN.pdf).

See also p. 36 in spacetime.pdf, and Fig. 12 (dual age cosmology) and p. 15 in CEN.pdf. All this is encapsulated in the old story below (Fig. 22 in spacetime.pdf).



The enclosed words mean 'The All is ONE'

Any time you look at your watch to record your local 'here and now', the Dragon has already caught its tale in the **past**, and the next **new** state of the tail (Heraclitus river) has already been shifted one infinitesimal step (**dt**) ahead in the **future**, *ad infinitum*. The **past/future** polarization of spacetime unfolded "after" [John 1:1], of course.

This is just a casual outline of the dynamics of spacetime; more in p. 6 in holon.pdf and p. 67 in gravity.pdf. The full version is expected by Christmas 2017, hopefully.

D. Chakalov 10 March 2015

Latest update: 3 June 2017, 11:33 GMT

ADDENDUM

Truth never triumphs — its opponents just die out. Geheimrat Max Planck

Thirty years ago, on Thursday, 5 February 1987, I presented the widely known fact of 'quantum reality' at a seminar at the Institute for Nuclear Research and Nuclear Energy at the Bulgarian Academy of Sciences in Sofia: check out Slide 7. I spoke for 40 min, from 11AM to 11:40AM, arguing that the human brain and all living organisms utilize 'quantum reality', which is not present in QM textbooks. There was 20 min felt for discussion until 12PM, but, strangely enough, none of my colleagues attending the seminar raised any questions. It was unprecedented reaction on behalf of these academic scholars, all of whom had very high academic credential, mostly from Dubna in Russia. I interpreted their silence to the fact that I was sharply challenging the official dogma of Marxist-Leninist philosophy, presented by Vladimir Lenin in his pamphlet 'Materialism and Empiriocriticism' (1909), and they didn't want to get involved — we were living in a dreadful communist country, totally controlled by the communist mafia and Bulgarian branch of KGB. But I nevertheless decided to speak out, and was very well prepared to answer all questions about 'quantum reality' in QM and in QED. But again, my presentation on 5 February 1987 was met with dead silence, and none of my colleagues mentioned anything about it afterwards, even privately.

On Monday, 16 March 1987, the communist mafia struck back: I was informed that I have lost my job, effective *immediately*. Why? The official explanation was that the Bulgarian Academy of Sciences does not have money for *my* salary. It was a devastating moment, which I can never forget. But what doesn't kill you only makes you stronger.

Now we all live in a normal world, and nobody has to talk communist bullshit in order to keep her/his job. Yet the reaction to my work from hundreds of mathematicians and theoretical physicists, from many countries around the world, is *exactly* the same — **dead silence** (p. **81** in gravity.pdf).

Do I have to fly over Thames in London (pp. 5-6 in holon.pdf) to eventually trigger their interest in theoretical physics?

What if I am talking to Russians and Max Planck is right?

D. Chakalov 16 May 2017, 14:24 GMT

NOTE

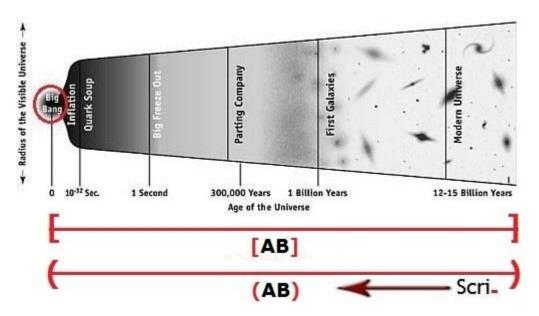
As of today, 5 June 2017, no reply to my email messages from May 11th and May 16th (gravity.txt) has been received. Nobody even wrote back just to say something to the effect of I-am-too-busy-go-to-hell. The only professional feedback to my work came five years ago, from Prof. Dr. rer. nat. Maurice de Gosson at the University of Vienna: "Buzz off, idiot!" (Mon, 21 May 2012 18:47:46 +0200).

If you do *not* believe that I am an idiot, and understand the problem with 'boundary' at null-and-spacelike infinity, read ref. [21] in CEN.pdf (links and emphasis mine):

José M.M. Senovilla, Singularity Theorems in General Relativity: Achievements and Open Questions, 30 April 2006, arXiv:physics/0605007v1, p. 6.

Singularities in the above sense clearly reach, or come from the **edge** of space-time. This is some kind of boundary, or margin, which is not part of the space-time but that, somehow (Sic! - D.C.), it is accessible **from within it** (Sic! - D.C.). Thus the necessity of a rigorous definition of the **boundary** of a space-time.

Denote the "boundary of a space-time" with Ω from Penrose's recipe, and place it *exactly* on the endpoints of the *closed* interval [two pint beer] above, depicted with [AB] in the drawing below, from Slide 12. NB: Your clock reads an "expanding" (AB).



[AB] must be "somehow" accessible from within (AB), although [AB] is "some kind of boundary, or margin", which is <u>not</u> part of (AB).

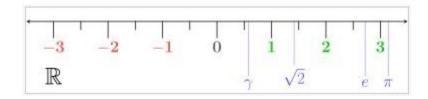
The only possible solution is explained above. The *polarization* of spacetime points 'here and now' (Fig. 4 in CEN.pdf) assembles the spacetime "sideways", with (i) *global* mode *en bloc* (actual infinity by [AB]) and (ii) an *orthogonal* (Sic!) local mode endowed with potential infinity within (AB), from (i) *global* spacelike infinity (Spi) and (ii) *local* null infinity (Scri_{+/-}). See the *orthogonal* axis W on p. 14 in spacetime.pdf.

In summary, we can *in principle* define "the gravitational field of the universe as a whole", pertaining to a "moving universe" (Dennis Sciama), with the *dual* mode of spacetime, global and local (Fig. 4 in CEN.pdf): think globally act locally. Check out the analogy with a school of fish in pp. 89-90 in gravity.pdf and Fig. 3 in holon.pdf.

Alternatively, if the wegtransformierbar gravitational energy were localizable (think locally act locally), we could define local gravitational energy density as 'energy per unit volume' and find its derivatives with respect to 'time as read with a clock' (dt), then calculate the *total* energy, including the input from gravity, in some finite volume of spacetime, much like we find volume of sphere with the diameter [AB] above. Then we could calculate the gravitational time during which the total energy of the sphere stays conserved, and of course the two edges Ω at [AB] above, à la Penrose & Norris.

Thank God, Nature is smarter.

Now, if you are *professional* mathematician (not like Chuck Norris or Roger Penrose), recall that people strive for mapping numbers to the *continuum* of points from a 'line' (\mathbb{R}^1), as explained in Wikipedia — we invented what we call 'numbers', whereas Nature has given us 'points' building up the *continuum* without any "gaps" between them.



Is the real line a genuine continuum?

We can make the real line a genuine *continuum*, but only with new Mathematics. As Robin Le Poidevin noted (*Travels in Four Dimensions*, 2003, p. 121), "If between any two points in space there is *always* a third point, can anything touch anything else?"

Yes it can. We can "touch" absolutely all points from the real line and prove that it is indeed a linear continuum, but only with the two ontologically different presentations of infinity [AB] and (AB): we can "touch" with [AB] but can't stop (Sic!) there due to (AB), as explained above. The idea of 'differential' is essentially incomplete (David Bohm and Fig. 6.1, p. 8 in hi_numbers.pdf): we can't differentiate "over" the points from [AB] and have to exclude the endpoints, as in (AB) from the cosmic time.

Don't try to sweep the garbage under the rug with some "local differential geometry" (Bob Geroch): the Ghosts of departed Quantities (George Berkeley) belong to the continuum as well. We need the hyperimaginary numbers, as they provide the unique "zero" that is quietly ($t_2 \equiv t_1$ in Slide 19) residing "between" any two points viz. numbers from the real number line, hence making it a genuine continuum. Namely, at every 4D instant 'here and now', Nature (not "He") has already created absolutely all points within [AB] by actual infinity, and at the same instant it (not "He") has already created an orthogonal (Sic!) open interval (AB) for brand new events to unfold in the unbounded potential future by potential infinity, ad infinitum — see the Dragon above.

To sum up, the spacetime continuum is a *living* entity, like a zygote, but its lifetime is unbounded, as it grows up indefinitely in the <u>infinite future</u> — the *arrow* of time points to the *unbounded* future toward Scri, whereas the *irreversible* past toward Scri is bounded by The Beginning [John 1:1].

Also, the spacetime continuum has unique kinematics, dynamics and non-trivial topology (pp. 13-16 in CEN.pdf) embodied in the so-called *biocausality* (p. 16 in spacetime.pdf). Due to the *polarization* of spacetime, all points are nothing but the very *interface* "between" the *potential* future and its irreversible past (Slide 13), which makes all points equal — the "edge" of spacetime at null-and-spacelike infinity, denoted with $A\equiv B$ above, is *indistinguishable* from the "edge" of every single point in it ($t_2\equiv t_1$ in Slide 19). The "edge" of both the entire spacetime and every point is one and the same *atemporal* background of the *physicalized* spacetime (dubbed 'causal field', p. 14 in spacetime.pdf), which is perpetually nullified "after" The Beginning [John 1:1] — once-at-a-time (Fig. 1 in CEN.pdf), as read with your wristwatch. God is always *within* us (Luke 17:21), but it (not "He") is *perfectly* hidden by the "speed" of light. Otherwise we would be able to detect some *physical* and completely motionless aether, and the theory of relativity will be false.

Perhaps our problems with understanding the *continuum* are rooted on the fact that we have to "freeze" it in order to "see" it mathematically. Obviously, we need to dig into Mathematics much deeper — check out p. **19** in CEN.pdf.

That's all folks. Let me know if you're interested.

D. Chakalov

20 May 2017

Latest update: 5 June 2017, 15:00 GMT